Course title: Climate Change and Law								
Course code	No. of credits: 2	L-T-P distribution: 12-	Learning hours: 28					
MPL 134		16-0						
Pre-requisite course code and title (if any): None								
Department: Centre for Postgraduate Legal Studies								
Course coordinator (s):		Course instructor (s):						
Contact details:								
Course type	Elective							
Course offered in	Semester 2							
C D								

Course Description

Climate change is one of the main challenges facing humanity today. It has severe implications for the social, economic, and political life of people around the world. An attempt is made in this course to look at the legal responses both at the national and international level to this grave crisis. In addition, the course also looks at the impact of this phenomenon on other branches of law like the law of the sea and human rights.

Course objectives

- 1. To provide an understanding of the international and national laws relating to climate change.
- 2. To understand the compliance mechanism envisaged under the international legal regime.
- 3. To analyse the impact of climate change on other branches of law

Course Content		T	P
Module 1: Introduction			
Climate Change: causes and effects			
Basic terminologies: Adaptation, Mitigation, Loss and Damage			
Equity concerns – Climate Justice			
Module 2: International Legal Regime on Climate Change:			
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change - Kyoto Protocol - Doha			
Amendment - Paris Agreement			
Top – Down and Bottom – Up approach, NDCs – Enforcement			
Montreal Protocol and the Kigali Amendment			
International Organizations and Institutions: WMO, IPCC			
Module 3: Clean Development Mechanism and REDD+	2	2	
CDM: Projects covered and excluded, Governance: International and national			
levels, Future of CDM projects under the Paris Agreement			
REDD+: Main elements – Warsaw Framework – Monitoring - Concerns			
Module 4: National Scenario		4	
India's obligations under International law			
NAPCC – Eight Missions – State Action Plans on Climate Change			
NDCs communicated under the Paris Agreement			
Energy Policies			
Module 5: Impact on other areas of law and litigation			1
Climate Change and the Law of the sea: Implications for sovereignty, Marine		1	
biodiversity.			
Climate change as a human rights issue			
Trade issues – Technology Transfer – IPRs			
Litigation			
Role of NGT			

Total		12	2	16	
Evaluation criteria		·			
 Class participation 	: 10				
 Term Paper 	: 25				
 Presentations 	: 25				
• Test 3	: 40				

Learning outcomes

By the end of the course, it is expected that the students will:

- 1. Be familiar with the international legal regime on climate change.
- 2. Be able to appreciate the concerns raised on the ground of equity and the negotiating position of developing countries.

Pedagogical approach

A mixture of lecture and discussion methods will be adopted. The topics under each module will be introduced through an introductory lecture, followed by discussions by students. Students are expected to come prepared and initiate discussions on topics that have been assigned beforehand.

Materials

Suggested Readings

Books:

- 1. Carlarne, Cinnamon P., Gray, Kevin R., and Tarasofsky, Richard (eds) (2016), *The Oxford Handbook of International Climate Change Law*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 2. French, Duncan and Rajamani, Lavanya (2013), "Climate Change and International Environmental Law: Musings on a Journey to Somewhere", *Journal of Environmental Law* 25 (3): 437-461.
- 3. Carlarne, Cinnamon (2014), "Delinking International Environmental Law and Climate Change", *Michigan Journal of Environmental and Administrative Law*, 4: 1.
- 4. Bodansky, Daniel (2016), "The Legal Character of the Paris Agreement", *Review of European, Comparative and International Environmental Law*, 25 (2): 142-150.
- 5. DeSombre, Elizabeth R. (2000), "The Experience of the Montreal Protocol: Particularly Remarkable, and Remarkably Particular", *UCLA Journal of Environmental Law & Policy* 19(1): 49.
- 6. Bhullar, Lovleen (2013), "CDM and REDD+: A Comparative Perspective", *International Journal of Rural Law and Policy*, 3 (1): Article 3.
- 7. Savaresi, Annalisa (2016), "A Glimpse into the Future of the Climate Regime: Lessons from the REDD+ Architecture", *Review of European, Comparative and International Environmental Law*, 25 (2): 186–196.
- 8. David D.Caron (2013), "Climate Change and the Oceans", in Harry N. Scheiber and Jin-Hyun Paik, eds, *Regions, Institutions, and the Law of the Sea: Studies in Ocean Governance*, Leiden: Brill Press.
- 9. McInerney-Lankford, Siobh'an (2009). "Climate Change and Human Rights: An Introduction to Legal Issues", *Harvard Environmental Law Review*, 33: 431 437.

Additional information (if any)

Student responsibilities

Attendance, feedback, discipline etc.

Reviewers:

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Dr. Jacob Joseph, Assistant Professor, National University of Advanced Legal Studies, Kochi.